KOCH AGRONOMIC SERVICES

SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. Identification

Product identifier **ANVOL™ Nitrogen Stabilizer**

Other means of identification

Product code KAS_ANVOLNS_US_EN

Recommended use Fertilizer Additive.

Recommended restrictions None known.

Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/Distributor information

Manufacturer/Supplier

Koch Agronomic Services, LLC
4111 E 37th St N
Wichita, KS 67220 US
kochmsds@kochind.com
1.866.863.5550

Emergency

For Chemical Emergency
Call CHEMTREC day or night
USA/Canada - 1.800.424.9300
Mexico - 1.800.681.9531
Outside USA/Canada - 1.703.527.3887
(collect calls accepted)

2. Hazard(s) identification

Physical hazards Not classified.

Health hazards

Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 2
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1
Reproductive toxicity	Category 1B

OSHA defined hazards Not classified.

Label elements

Signal word Danger

Hazard statement Causes serious eye damage. Causes skin irritation. May damage fertility or the unborn child.

Precautionary statement

Prevention Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Wash thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

Response If on skin: Wash with plenty of water. If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a poison center/doctor. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

Storage Store locked up.

Disposal Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC) None known.

Supplemental information None.

3. Composition/information on ingredients

Mixtures

Chemical name	CAS number	%
Non-hazardous Components	Proprietary	< 45
Duromide	2093385-47-6	20 - 30
N-(n-butyl)-thiophosphoric triamide	94317-64-3	10 - 20
N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	872-50-4	< 10
Proprietary Surfactant blend	Proprietary	< 10

Composition comments All concentrations are in percent by weight. This Safety Data Sheet is not a guarantee of product specification or NPK value(s). NPK content is on specified sales orders, customer invoices, or product specification sheets obtained from supplier.

4. First-aid measures

Inhalation Move to fresh air. Call a physician if symptoms develop or persist.

Skin contact Remove contaminated clothing. Wash with plenty of soap and water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Eye contact Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention immediately.

Ingestion Rinse mouth. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed Severe eye irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Permanent eye damage including blindness could result. Skin irritation. May cause redness and pain.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Keep victim under observation. Symptoms may be delayed.

General information IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible). Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media Water spray. Carbon dioxide (CO2). Water fog. Foam.

Unsuitable extinguishing media Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical Fire may produce irritating, corrosive and/or toxic gases.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters Selection of respiratory protection for firefighting: follow the general fire precautions indicated in the workplace. Self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective clothing must be worn in case of fire.

Fire fighting equipment/instructions Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials. Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk.

Specific methods Use standard firefighting procedures and consider hazards associated with other involved material.

General fire hazards This product is not flammable. Will burn if involved in a fire.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up Use water spray to reduce vapors or divert vapor cloud drift.

Large Spills: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Absorb in vermiculite, dry sand or earth and place into containers. Following product recovery, flush area with water.

Small Spills: Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.

Never return spills to original containers for re-use. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.

Environmental precautions Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not get this material in contact with eyes. Avoid contact with skin and clothing. Avoid prolonged exposure. Pregnant or breastfeeding women must not handle this product. Should be handled in closed systems, if possible. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store locked up. Store in tightly closed container. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS).

8. Exposure controls/personal protection

Occupational exposure limits

US. Workplace Environmental Exposure Level (WEEL) Guides

Components	Type	Value
N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)	STEL	120 mg/m3
		30 ppm
	TWA	40 mg/m3
		10 ppm

Biological limit values

ACGIH Biological Exposure Indices

Components	Value	Determinant	Specimen	Sampling Time
N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)	100 mg/l	5-Hydroxy-N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	Urine	*

* - For sampling details, please see the source document.

Exposure guidelines

Follow standard monitoring procedures.

US - California OELs: Skin designation

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4) Can be absorbed through the skin.

US WEEL Guides: Skin designation

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4) Can be absorbed through the skin.

Appropriate engineering controls

Good general ventilation should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. Provide eyewash station and safety shower. Observe Occupational Exposure Limits and minimize the risk of inhalation of vapors and spray mist.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Wear approved safety glasses or goggles.

Skin protection

Hand protection

Impervious gloves are recommended. Be aware that the liquid may penetrate the gloves. Frequent change is advisable. Suitable gloves can be recommended by the glove supplier.

Other

Wear appropriate clothing to prevent repeated or prolonged skin contact.

Respiratory protection

If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations below recommended exposure limits (where applicable) or to an acceptable level (in countries where exposure limits have not been established), an approved respirator must be worn. Wear air supplied respiratory protection if exposure concentrations are unknown. In case of inadequate ventilation or risk of inhalation of mist, use suitable respiratory equipment with particle filter. In the United States of America, if respirators are used, a program should be instituted to assure compliance with OSHA 29 CFR 1910.134 and ANSI Z88.2.

Thermal hazards

Wear appropriate thermal protective clothing, when necessary.

General hygiene considerations

Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Green liquid.

Physical state

Liquid.

Form	Liquid.
Color	Green.
Odor	Slight.
Odor threshold	Not available.
pH	7.78
Melting point/freezing point	1.4 °F (-17 °C)
Initial boiling point and boiling range	Not available.
Flash point	Not available.
Evaporation rate	Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not applicable.
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	
Explosive limit - lower (%)	Not available.
Explosive limit - upper (%)	Not available.
Vapor pressure	Not available.
Vapor density	Not available.
Relative density	Not available.
Solubility(ies)	
Solubility (water)	Soluble.
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)	Not available.
Auto-ignition temperature	Not available.
Decomposition temperature	Not available.
Viscosity	112 cP
Other information	
Density	9.26 lb/gal
Explosive properties	Not explosive.
Oxidizing properties	Not oxidizing.

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.
Chemical stability	Stable under normal temperature conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
Conditions to avoid	Extreme temperatures.
Incompatible materials	Acids. Strong oxidizing agents. Strong reducing agents.
Hazardous decomposition products	During combustion: Carbon oxides. Nitrogen oxides. Sulfur oxides.

11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation	Prolonged inhalation may be harmful.
Skin contact	Causes skin irritation.
Eye contact	Causes serious eye damage.
Ingestion	May cause discomfort if swallowed.
Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics	Severe eye irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Permanent eye damage including blindness could result. Skin irritation. May cause redness and pain.

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity	May cause discomfort if swallowed.

Components	Species	Test Results
Duromide (CAS 2093385-47-6)		
Acute		
Oral		
LD50	Rat	> 2000 mg/kg
N-(n-butyl)-thiophosphoric triamide (CAS 94317-64-3)		
Acute		
Dermal		
LD50	Rabbit	> 2000 mg/kg
Inhalation		
LC50	Wistar rat	> 2.1 mg/l, 4 hours
Oral		
LD50	Wistar rat	> 2000 mg/kg
N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)		
Acute		
Dermal		
LD50	Rat	> 5000 mg/kg
Inhalation		
Mist		
LC50	Rat	> 5.1 mg/l, 4 hours
Oral		
LD50	Rat	4150 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation Causes skin irritation.

Irritation Corrosion - Skin

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4) — Result: Slightly irritating; Species: Rabbit

Serious eye damage/eye irritation Causes serious eye damage.

Eye

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4) — Result: Moderately irritating; Species: Rabbit; Observation Period: 14 days

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Respiratory sensitization Not a respiratory sensitizer.

Skin sensitization This product is not expected to cause skin sensitization.

Germ cell mutagenicity No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.

Carcinogenicity Not classifiable as to carcinogenicity to humans.

IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity

Not listed.

NTP Report on Carcinogens

Not listed.

OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1053)

Not listed.

Reproductive toxicity Possible reproductive hazard. May damage fertility or the unborn child.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure Not classified.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure Not classified.

Aspiration hazard Not an aspiration hazard.

Chronic effects Prolonged inhalation may be harmful.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity The product is not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.

Components		Species	Test Results
Duromide (CAS 2093385-47-6)			
Aquatic			
Acute			
Crustacea	EL50	Daphnia magna	> 100 mg/l, 48 hours
Chronic			
Algae	EL50	Raphidocelis subcapitata	> 100 mg/l, 72 hours
	NOEL	Raphidocelis subcapitata	> 100 mg/l, 72 hours
N-(n-butyl)-thiophosphoric triamide (CAS 94317-64-3)			
Aquatic			
Algae	EC50	Selenastrum capricornutum	280 mg/l, 96 hours
Crustacea	EC50	Daphnia magna	290 mg/l, 48 hours
	LC50	Daphnia	350 mg/l, 48 hours
Fish	LC50	Lepomis macrochirus	1140 mg/l, 96 hours
N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)			
Aquatic			
Acute			
Algae	ErC10	Desmodesmus subspicatus	92.6 mg/l, 96 hours
	ErC50	Desmodesmus subspicatus	600.5 mg/l, 72 hours
Chronic			
Crustacea	NOEC	Daphnia magna	12.5 mg/l, 21 days

Persistence and degradability The product is not readily biodegradable.

Bioaccumulative potential

Partition coefficient n-octanol / water (log Kow)

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)	-0.38

Mobility in soil This product is water soluble and may disperse in soil.

Other adverse effects No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal instructions Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

Local disposal regulations Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Hazardous waste code The waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company.

Waste from residues / unused products Dispose in accordance with applicable regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner.

Contaminated packaging Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

14. Transport information

DOT

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

IATA

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

IMDG

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code Not established.

15. Regulatory information

US federal regulations

This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

This chemical is subject to a Significant New Use Rule (SNUR) under TSCA, codified at 40 CFR Section 721.11309, requiring reporting for the significant new uses described in Section 721.80(o) in industrial, commercial, and consumer activities; with specific record keeping requirements as described in Section 721.125(a) through (f) and (i) applicable to manufactures and processors of this substance.

TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)

Duromide (CAS 2093385-47-6)	1.0 % One-Time Export Notification only.
N-(n-butyl)-thiophosphoric triamide (CAS 94317-64-3)	1.0 % One-Time Export Notification only.
N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)	1.0 % Annual Export Notification required.

CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)

Not listed.

SARA 304 Emergency release notification

Not regulated.

OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1053)

Not listed.

Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA)

All components of the mixture on the TSCA 8(b) inventory are designated "active".

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance

Not listed.

SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical

Yes

Classified hazard categories

Skin corrosion or irritation
Serious eye damage or eye irritation
Reproductive toxicity

SARA 313 (TRI reporting)

Chemical name	CAS number	% by wt.
N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone	872-50-4	< 10

Other federal regulations

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List

Not regulated.

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)

Not regulated.

Safe Drinking Water Act (SDWA)

Contains component(s) regulated under the Safe Drinking Water Act.

US state regulations

US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)

US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)

US. Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to-Know Law

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)

US. Rhode Island RTK

Not regulated.

California Proposition 65

WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including Ethylene oxide, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

California Proposition 65 - CRT: Listed date/Carcinogenic substance

1,4-DIETHYLENEOXIDE (CAS 123-91-1)	Listed: January 1, 1988
Acetaldehyde (CAS 75-07-0)	Listed: April 1, 1988
Ethylene oxide (CAS 75-21-8)	Listed: July 1, 1987

California Proposition 65 - CRT: Listed date/Developmental toxin

Ethylene oxide (CAS 75-21-8) Listed: August 7, 2009
N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4) Listed: June 15, 2001

California Proposition 65 - CRT: Listed date/Female reproductive toxin

Ethylene oxide (CAS 75-21-8) Listed: February 27, 1987

California Proposition 65 - CRT: Listed date/Male reproductive toxin

Ethylene oxide (CAS 75-21-8) Listed: August 7, 2009

US. California. Candidate Chemicals List. Safer Consumer Products Regulations (Cal. Code Regs, tit. 22, 69502.3, subd. (a))

N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone (CAS 872-50-4)

16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

Issue date 08-February-2018

Revision date 08-December-2021

Version # 08

HMIS® ratings Health: 3*
Flammability: 1
Physical hazard: 0

NFPA ratings

List of abbreviations LC50: Lethal Concentration, 50%.
LD50: Lethal Dose, 50%.
STEL: Short-Term Exposure Limit.
TWA: Time Weighted Average Value.

References ECHA CHEM

Disclaimer NOTICE: The information contained in this document is based on data considered to be accurate as of the preparation date of this Safety Data Sheet (SDS) and was prepared pursuant to applicable Government regulation(s). This SDS may not be used as a commercial specification sheet of manufacturer or seller, and no warranty or representation, expressed or implied, is made as to the accuracy or comprehensiveness of the above data and safety information, nor is any authorization given or implied to practice any patented invention without a license. Additional information may be needed to evaluate other uses of the product, including use of the product in combination with any materials or in any processes other than those specifically referenced. Information provided about any hazards that may be associated with the product is not meant to suggest that use of the product in a given application will necessarily result in any exposure or risk to workers or the general public. Purchasers and users of the product are responsible for determining that this product is suitable for the intended use and application. No responsibility can be assumed by vendor for any damage or injury resulting from failure to adhere to recommended uses, or from any hazards inherent to the product. Purchasers and users assume all risk of use, storage and handling of the product in compliance with applicable federal, state and local laws and regulations. Purchasers and users of the product should explicitly advise their employees, agents, contractors and customers who will use the product of this SDS.